

The Polynesian.

VOL. XV.

HONOLULU, APRIL 2, 1859.

No. 48.

The Polynesian;

Published Weekly at Honolulu, Oahu, H. I.

CHARLES GORDON HOPKINS, Editor.

BUSINESS CARDS.

W. A. ALDRICH,
Importer & Dealer in General Merchandise,
Honolulu, Oahu, S. I.

Good Produce bought and sold. Agent for the sale of the products of the Lihue Plantation. 35-41

J. D. BLAIR,
Attorney at Law and Proctor in Admiralty.
Over the Book Store of H. M. Whitney, Esq., Honolulu, 41-39

BISHOP & CO.,
BANKERS.

Office in the East corner of "Makee's Block," on
Kahumakua street, Honolulu.

Will receive deposits,
Discount first class business paper,
Attend to collecting, &c. &c. 15-41

WILLIAM BEADLE,
FARRIER & GENERAL BLACKSMITH.

Marine Street, opposite the Flour Mill.

W. B. trusts that his long experience and his skill in horse-shoeing, for which he can refer to a large number of gentlemen resident in Honolulu, will ensure him a share of public patronage. 81-41

C. BREWER & CO.,
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Honolulu, Oahu, S. I.

Buy advanced on favorable terms for Bills of Exchange on
the United States, England, or France. 35-41

CASTLE & COOKE,
Importers & Wholesale and Retail Dealers
in General Merchandise.

Agents for Dr. Jayne's Medicines.

JAS. A. BURDICK,
COOPER AND GAUGER.

Day to inform his friends and the public generally, that he has recommended his Coopering Business at the stand corner of Fort and Hotel streets, and respectfully solicits a share of the public patronage. All orders promptly attended to. 21-41

G. CLARK,
Dealer in DRY AND FANCY GOODS,
HOTEL STREET.

N.B.—Constantly on hand, a large and select assortment of
Fancy Goods and Trimmings. 27-41

J. F. COLBURN,
AUCTIONEER,
Honolulu, Oahu. 7-41

Hawaiian Flour Company,
J. P. EVERETT,
TREASURER AND AGENT.

W. FISCHER,
Cabinet Maker and French Polisher,
Hotel street, opposite the Government House. 11

D. N. FLITNER,
CONTINUES his old business at the new store on
Kahumakua street.

Chronometers Rated by observations of the sun and stars with a transit instrument accurately adjusted to the meridian of Honolulu. Particular attention given to fine watch repairing. Sextant and Quadrant glasses silvered and adjusted. Charts and Nautical instruments constantly on hand and for sale. 28-41

DR. FORD'S
Office and Drug Store, Queen Street, near the
Market.

Ship's Medicine Chests refitted and Prescriptions carefully prepared under the supervision of LANGHERNE, Hor., cold, vapor, shower and medicated Baths, at all hours. 24-41

GILMAN & CO.,
Ship Chandlery and General Agents,
Lahaina, Maui, S. I.

Ships supplied with RECRUITS, STORAGE and MONEY. 35-41

JOSEPH P. GRISWOLD,
Attorney at Law.

Office Kahumakua Street,
HONOLULU, OAHU. 26-41

CHAS. F. GUILLOU, M. D.
LATE SURGEON UNITED STATES NAVY
Consulting Physician to Sick American Seamen,
and GENERAL PRACTITIONER.

OFFICE corner of Kahumakua and Market streets.
Residence at Dr. H. M. Whitney's Hotel street.

Office hours from 11 A. M. to 2 P. M., at other hours
engaged at his residence. 26-41

H. HACKFELD & CO.,
General Commission Agents & Ship Chandlery,
Honolulu, Oahu, H. I. 35-41

E. HOFFMANN,
Physician and Surgeon.

Office in the New Drug Store, corner of Kahumakua and
Queen streets, Makee & Anthony's Block. 11-41

S. HOFFMEYER,
COMMISSION MERCHANT.

Dealer in Ship Chandlery and General Merchandise,
LAHAINA, MAUI, H. I. 19-41

VON HOLT & HEUCK,
General Commission Merchants,
Honolulu, Oahu, S. I. 35-41

GEORGE G. HOWE,
Lumber Merchant.

Lumber Yard Corner of Queen and Nuanuanu Streets
on the Panchard Premises. 24-41

Honolulu Medical Hall.
DR. McKIBBIN, SURGEON, &c.

Has returned to the store lately occupied by Dr. LATHROP, in
Queen Street, where he will be regularly supplied with Medicines,
Perfumery, &c., of the best quality.

Family Medicines and Prescriptions prepared on reasonable terms.
Medicine Chests examined and refitted on reasonable terms.

Attendance at the office from 8 A. M. till 6 P. M. on week
days, and from 8 till 11 A. M. on Sundays. At other times
at his residence, Union Street. 14-41

S. JOHNSON,
HOUSE CARPENTER, &c.

King Street, nearly opposite the Bethel.

Respectfully intimates that he is prepared to execute any
work in the above line, and hopes to me a share of
public patronage. 6-41

E. KRULL,
Commission Merchant and Importer,
Office, Kahumakua Street. 43-41

JAMES LOCKWOOD,
TIN AND COPPER SMITH,
LAHAINA, MAUI.

All work in his line will be executed with promptness and
in a workmanlike manner. 90-41

BUSINESS CARDS.

NEW COOPERAGE!
LEWIS & NORTON,
COOPERERS,
KING STREET, HONOLULU.

THE SUBSCRIBERS WOULD INFORM THEIR Friends,
Shippers and the public generally, that they will be
happy, at all times, to meet them at their New Shop on King
street, corner of Hotel street, near the Sailor's Home. Also,
at their old stand, on Fort street, two doors below the Drug
Store of Dr. Judd. All orders with which they may be
favored, will be promptly and promptly attended to.

Particular Attention paid to Gauging.
Terms moderate.
JAMES L. LEWIS,
GEORGE W. NORTON.

MOSSMAN & SON,
Bakers, Grocers and Dealers in Dry Goods
Nuanuanu St. Honolulu, Oahu, S. I. 35-41

MELCHERS & CO.,
Commission Merchants and Ship Chandlery,
Honolulu, Oahu, S. I.

Stone Store, corner of Kahumakua and Merchants. Money
advanced on favorable terms or Whaler's Bills on the
United States and Europe. 35-41

R. PITMAN,
Dealer in Ship Chandlery and General
Merchandise.

Byron's Bay, Hilo, Hawaii.

Ships supplied with general Recruits, Wood, &c., at the
shortest notice, and most reasonable terms in exchange for
bills or goods adapted to the market. Wanted: Whaler's
bills on the United States or Europe, for which money will
be advanced on favorable terms.

N.B.—Storage for 3 or 4000 barrels taken at customary
rates. 3-41

C. A. & H. F. POOR,
Importers & Commission Merchants,
Honolulu, Oahu, Sandwich Islands.

Island Produce of all kinds bought, sold, and taken in ex-
change for goods.

RITSON & HART,
(SUCCESSORS TO HENRY ROBINSON.)
WHOLESALE WINE & SPIRIT DEALERS,
Foot of Kahumakua St. 11-41

ROBERT C. JANION,
Merchant and Commission Agent,
Honolulu, Oahu, H. I. 35-41

GODFREY RHODES,
WHOLESALE DEALER IN
WINES AND SPIRITS, ALE AND PORTER,
Near the Post-Office, Honolulu. 11-41

C. P. SANSING & CO.,
DEALERS IN CHINA GOODS
Honolulu, Oahu, H. I.

On hand and for sale—SUGAR, MOLASSES, TEA and
COFFEE. 35-41

B. F. SNOW,
General Commission Merchant,
Honolulu, Oahu, Hawaiian Islands.

AGENT FOR

Regular Line of Boston and Honolulu Packets.
Sale of Coffee from the Titicaca Plantation,
Island Produce of all kinds bought, sold, and taken in ex-
change for goods. 27-41

J. C. SPALDING,
COMMISSION MERCHANT & IMPORTER,
Honolulu, Oahu, H. I.

WANTED—Bills of Exchange on the U. States and Europe.
Consignments from abroad promptly attended to on the most
reasonable terms, and they have by strict attention to busi-
ness to merit a share of the patronage hitherto bestowed
on their predecessor. 35-41

THOMAS SPENCER,
Ship Chandler and Commission Merchant
HONOLULU, OAHU, S. I.

Ships supplied with Refreshments, Provisions, &c., at the
shortest notice, on reasonable terms. Whaler's Bills
wanted. 4-41

THOMPSON & NEVILLE,
BLACKSMITHS,
Opposite the Custom House.

Having purchased the premises heretofore occupied by Mr. M.
Matthews, are now prepared to execute Ship, carriage
and Cart work on the shortest notice and on the most
reasonable terms, and they have by strict attention to busi-
ness to merit a share of the patronage hitherto bestowed
on their predecessor. 8-41

UTAI & AHEE,
Wholesale Merchants,
AND
Agents for the Aiko and Iwo Sugar Plan-
tations, Hilo, Hawaii.

33 KING STREET, HONOLULU. 11-41

CHARLES W. VINCENT,
CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER.

THE UNDERSIGNED would inform his friends and the
public, that he has removed his Carpenter Shop to the
premises on Fort street, opposite the store of C. Brewer
2nd, and would solicit that patronage heretofore so lib-
erally bestowed. All orders and contracts attended to
with promptness and dispatch. 35-41

WM. WEBSTER,
Land Agent to His Majesty.

Office in the King's Garden, Beritania Street
11-41

GEORGE WILLIAMS,
ACCOUNTANT AND CONVEYANCER,
Honolulu, H. I. 30-41

J. WORTH,
Dealer in General Merchandise,
Hilo, Hawaii.

Ships supplied with Recruits at the shortest notice, on reason-
able terms. Bills of Exchange wanted. 35-41

AGENT FOR LLOYD'S.
THE UNDERSIGNED begs to notify to Merchants, Ship-
owners and Shippers, that he has received the appoint-
ment of AGENT at these islands for the Liverpool Under-
writers' Association. 47-41

HONOLULU AGENCY
Hamburg, Bremen, Fire Insurance Company.

The undersigned has been appointed AGENT for the above
Company at this place, and are now prepared to insure
risks against fire in and about Honolulu. Full particu-
lars may be obtained at the office of the undersigned.
MELCHERS & CO. 22-41

**The Northern Assurance Company, (Estab-
lished 1836.)**

FOR FIRE AND LIFE ASSURANCE AT HOME AND
ABROAD.

CAPITAL £1,250,760 STERLING.

The undersigned has been appointed AGENT for the Sandwich
Islands. 11-41 ROBERT CHESHIRE JANION, at Honolulu.

Foreign Business Cards.
DICKINSON TYPE FOUNDRY,
PHELPS & DALTON, Boston.

L. P. Fisher, Agent, : : San Francisco.

Orders solicited for Type, Leads, Rules, &c. 90-41

Foreign Business Cards.

GRENNAN & CRANNEY,
CAMAÑO ISLAND,
Puget Sound, Washington Territory.

MANUFACTURERS and Shippers of
Sawed Lumber, and Sawn Timber, of all dimensions. Are prepared
to furnish cargoes at short notice, deliverable at their Steam
Saw Mill, or at San Francisco. For terms, apply as above, or
in San Francisco, to SAMUEL PRICE & CO.
34-41 Agents.

McRUE & MERRILL,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS
AND
AUCTIONEERS.

AGENTS OF THE
Regular Dispatch Line of Honolulu Packets.

Particular attention paid to forwarding and transshipment of
merchandise, sale of whaler's bills, and other exchange
insurance of merchandise and specie under open policies, sup-
plying wharves, chartering ships, &c.

47 and 49 California-street,
SAN FRANCISCO Cal. 35-41

CHARLES BREWER,
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Boston, U. S. 35-41

Refer to R. W. Wood and C. Brewer 30.

B. F. DENNISON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Whitcomb, Bellingham Bay, W. T.

Will practice in all the Courts of Washington Territory, and at
Victoria, V. I.

Collects cash and other professional business connected with
all the principal towns on Puget Sound.

REFERENCE—A. P. Everett, Commission Merchant, Honolulu.
35-41

HOTELS & C.
Joe Roderick is on Hand!

THIS SEASON AT HIS WELL KNOWN
RESTAURANT

with his house newly fitted and furnished, where he will continue
to serve his patrons with the choicest market afford. Cap-
tains and officers of the ships will find this place most convenient,
and all they can desire in the way of civil waiters, excellent
supplies and first rate cooks.

N.B. Particular attention is invited to his new private rooms,
where parties will be served at all hours with meals, weekly or
otherwise. 19-41

COMMERCIAL HOTEL.
HENRY MACFARLANE begs
to inform his friends and the public generally,
that he has made extensive improvements in
his hotel premises, that he now has commodious
rooms for parties of every description. Also, at-
tached, a Billiard Saloon, fitted up in superior style. Sleeping
Rooms on the premises for families or single gentlemen.
The bar is supplied with the choicest wines and liquors, and
the proprietor, grateful for the liberal patronage heretofore
extended to him, begs to assure the public that no pains will be
spared to give satisfaction to them and strangers visiting Hon-
olulu. Cold and Warm Baths.

P. S. Entrance by Fort, Hotel and Union streets. 11-41

HOTEL DE FRANCE—French Hotel.
VICTOR CHANCEREL, Proprietor,
begs to inform his friends and the public generally,
that he has made extensive improvements in
his hotel premises, that he now has commodious
rooms for parties of every description. Also, at-
tached, a Billiard Saloon, fitted up in superior style. Sleeping
Rooms on the premises for families or single gentlemen.
The bar is supplied with the choicest wines and liquors, and
the proprietor, grateful for the liberal patronage heretofore
extended to him, begs to assure the public that no pains will be
spared to give satisfaction to them and strangers visiting Hon-
olulu. Cold and Warm Baths.

P. S. Entrance by Fort, Hotel and Union streets. 11-41

THE WHITE HORSE HOTEL.
WM. PEARSON begs to inform his friends and the public
generally, that he has made great improvements on his
premises, and that he has now a new and commodious
Boarding and Lodging. Rooms to be let furnished or unfurnished.
His Bar will be well supplied with the choicest Wines,
Spirits and Malt Liquors.

The Proprietor hopes to attract attention to the wants of his
customers to merit a share of public patronage. 35-41

NATIONAL HOTEL,
Corner of Nuanuanu and Hotel streets.

THE UNDERSIGNED, Proprietor of the above establish-
ment, would inform his friends and the public, that with
his extensive stock of the best brands of Wines and Liquors,
his Billiard Saloon, Bowling Alley, and gentlemen's attend-
ants, nothing is left wanting for their comfort and amuse-
ment. 25-41 JOSEPH BOOTH.

HOUSES, LANDS, & C.
TO LET!

THE HOUSE AND PREMISES AT PRESENT OCCUPIED
by Captain T. Munroe, opposite the Flour Mill. Possession
given the 1st of May. Inquire of
37-41 R. GILLIAND.

To Let.
THE LARGE AND COMMODIOUS Dwelling
situated in the Valley of Nuuanu, about two
miles from town, lately occupied by the Hon.
David L. Gregg. The above property is beau-
tifully situated on rising ground, surrounded by
fruit and shade trees, and in every way furnished
with conveniences for a family.

Also, in rear of the above, a very pleasant COTTAGE,
with Taro Land in a high state of cultivation, and several
acres of pasture—well-fenced and every convenience.
For particulars, apply to
3-41 JOHN H. BROWN.

For Sale or to Let.
THAT DESIRABLE RESIDENCE CORNER PORT AND
CHAPLIN STREETS. Possession given about the 1st of October
next. Inquire of
Honolulu, Sept. 16, 1858. J. FULLER. 20-41

Coffee Plantation for Sale!
THE CELEBRATED TITICOMBA COFFEE
Plantation, at Hanalei, Kauai, is offered for sale.
The land of the plantation comprises upwards of
1000 Acres, and has upon it 50,000 Coffee Trees.
The land is well adapted to the cultivation of
Coffee. The estate is unencumbered, and
Sugar Cane. The title is unquestioned, and
will be sold by Free Simple Title. For full particulars
and terms of sale, enquire of
7-41 B. F. SNOW.

TO LET—SLEEPING ROOMS. ENQUIRE OF MR.
HUMPHREYS, Garden street. 11-41

**For Sale, or to Let for the Season, with the
Furniture!**

THE TWO-STORY HOUSE SITUATED ON KING ST.,
below the Maine Hotel. It contains 19 rooms, well fur-
nished, with Cook-House, Pantry, Store-Room, &c. For
particulars, apply at the
SAILORES' HOME. 14-41

TO LET.
THE DESIRABLE PREMISES ON KING
STREET, lately occupied by Williams & Jones. Partic-
ulars apply at the office of
C. H. HARRIS. 34-41
Or on the premises to
GEO. WILLIAMS.

CHAMBERS, TWO IN SUITE.
TO BE LET—EDEN CHAMBERS ON NUUANU ST.
Rent for two rooms, \$10 per month, payable in
advance.
Apply to GEORGE WENTZEL. 26-41

**ROOMS TO LET—FROM \$1 PER WEEK. APPLY
TO S. JOHNSON, House Carpenter.**

To Let,
FOR A TERM OF FIVE YEARS OR MORE, ON
reasonable terms, that portion of LOT OF LAND,
situated on Waikiki Plain (adjoining the lots on Tho-
mas' Square), and belonging, in fee simple, to Mr. Joseph
Henry Kay.

For terms and other particulars, apply by letter addressed
to MR. JOSEPH HENRY KAY, or his Attorney, care of the
Postmaster Honolulu. 24-41

For Sale or Lease.
THE AMERICAN HOUSE, ON THE CORNER OF KING
AND NUUANUANU STREETS, held in fee. Enquire of
MELCHERS & CO.,
JOHN MONTGOMERY,
Merchant Street. 1-41

For Sale or Lease.
THAT NEW AND COMMODIOUS RETAIL STORE ON
Nuuanuanu street, facing Hotel street, in Honolulu, lately
occupied by E. Hoffmann 2nd. Enquire of
MELCHERS & CO.,
JOHN MONTGOMERY,
Merchant Street. 1-41

The Polynesian.

[From the Century.]

Dr. Holmes' Lecture.—"The Chief End of Man."

Dr. Holmes, in his recent lecture delivered at
Clinton Hall, took for his text a sentence once more
famous than now; and probably less familiar to his
New York audience than he supposed—"the first
question of the Westminster catechism:—What is
the chief end of man?" He treated the sentence
itself as well as the thought, with careful regard.

It was, he said, of seven words: the number of
such typical import in various passages of Scrip-
ture. The words were each of one syllable, so that
the child might wade, as it were from his A B C,
to their depth.

A large class of men with hand in pocket, an-
nounced, more plainly than could words, that they
thought that the chief end of man was to make
money. A large class of women that to wear
as many dresses as their respective husbands or
fathers would pay for. Others sought the summum
bonum in had whisky or worse rum.

Happiness had been set forth as the sole motive
power of life. A stalwart example was brought up
to prove this—the fireman, who rolled up the ends
of his pantaloons, filled his mouth with bad tobacco
and worse words, and saw the inside of a church
about as seldom as the clergyman saw the inside of
the engine house. When our fireman, hose in hand,
at the top of a ladder, hears the child cry from his
cradle, does he rush over crushing rafters to his
rescue, as a matter of happiness, when his most
probable prospect is, according to Cotto Mather,
of rolling from one fire to another? He was not
writing a melodrama, and so would not follow the
story by placing the ungrateful infant in the arms of
the expectant and grateful mother at the foot of the
ladder.

Another theory was that of selfishness. It had
its place in the economy of nature. The infant was
perhaps its best embodiment. But, as he in
his mother's milk took in many matters, akin to
those of his solid food in after life, without know-
ing how wisely nature had provided for him, in-
cluding in the compound even a liberal proportion
of water, so that the milkman deserved the praise
of being a close observer of nature; or knowing
that his existence was chiefly devoted to this em-
ployment, so the man might as ignorantly deem
himself selfish when only following the cravings
and dictates of nature.

Self-development was another end of life. It was
undoubtedly a fine thing to see Mr. Leon Javelli
bounce up from the tight rope and then descend
upon it as securely as if he were Bunker Hill monu-
ment taking possession of its site; perhaps this
gentleman did his duty to the world by showing
what a fine machine a vigorous man might be.

The exclusive devotion to physical training was,
however, an injustice to the immortal soul. It found
its outlet in the prize-fighters, training boys
for months to be mauled out of shape.

Self-mastery was another aim proposed. It was
often preached as the doctrine of the cross. It had
found liberal interpreters. Here the lecturer drew,
with his wonted happy use of the ample store-house,
from medical lore. Passers by in a street of Venice
were agitated one day, as on looking up, a man was
discovered suspended in a net and attached by his
feet and one hand to a cross. Released and taken
to the hospital he narrated how, with incredible
ingenuity and torture, he had committed the act of
self-immolation. Another similar case was that of
a German student who had contrived to nail him-
self to a cross-like tree. His rescuers, unprovided
with implements, had no resource but to fell the
tree and carry him attached thereto to an adjoining
village. St. Simon Stylites, whose pillar has, per-
haps, proved the most enduring monument of his
class, also helped to point the moral.

To serve our fellow men was a higher principal
than any yet put forth, but even this had its limits.
A man visiting certain islands was not bound to
passively gratify the taste of the population. It
was excusable to run away in preference to having
his bones picked clean. So the reformer had a
right to see what use the public proposed to make
of his blood, and to refuse to consent over there.

The individual might be represented as a unit nu-
merator, with denominator of indefinite extent.
Society was constantly trying to solve the problem
but forgetting the plus 2, the something peculiar
and individual, with which they have no concern.

The highest form of service, that of man to his
maker, was briefly dwelt on. Even this had its
peculiar dangers. Undoubtedly good and sincere
men had passed their lives in repeating Glorias
and Te Deums. It was the true aim to combine
this high service with the best service to humanity
as well.

The lecture closed with the poem of Avis. The
story had already enlivened the attention of the
audience in prose, but it was one that could not be
too often told. The familiarity with the argument
but enhanced the enjoyment of the melody—as in
a sculptured head the pure white marble gives us
the first impress of purity to lead the way for the
more gradual enjoyment of outline and form.

Dr. Lieber—"The History of Money."
The lecturer resumed the subject commenced
in the previous lecture of his course by an allusion
to the employment of others in the world at this
hour in the celebration of the birthday of the in-
spired plow boy, who, indeed had little to do with
money and, with other poets, had shaken in censure
the sacred gain, even as Shakespeare had
written of "saint seducing gold," and Milton had
pictured Mammon:

By him first
Men also, and by his suggestion taught,
Ranack'd the center, and with impious hands
The bowels of the earth, and all her kinds,
For treasures better hid.

There was an old prejudice against money.
Fletcher of Saltoun, the friend of Algernon Sidney,
in his second book of the Affairs of Scotland
proposed to abolish all interest. The sentiment
was shared by the Socialists of our own time.
Not long since there was in this city a paper with
its motto "Death to all Capital." The word money
carried with it ideas of vice, covetousness,
unpleasantness, a sordid disposition. It is different
now in this respect, which may be moral or
immoral, but which we still consider divine in its
origin? As it may be used or abused, so in the
universality of its use, money is one of the great-
est blessings of mankind.

Money may vary with its origin. With an agri-
cultural people a favorite form was in cattle,
witnessed by the language of Homer in estimating
the